

# Developing for the Managed Desktop

#### **Session 815**



















# Developing for the Managed Desktop

Rob Neville
Desktop Management Solutions Manager

#### Introduction

- Mac OS X Managed Desktop
- What is Apple doing and how does it work
- How do your applications play in the Mac OS X network environment
- How you can best fit in to Managed environment



#### What You Will Learn

- History—Mac Manager in Mac OS 8 and 9
- Managed Desktop in Jaguar
- How you can play in this environment



#### History

- Mac Manager 2.1 ships with Mac OS X Server
  - Provides Multiple User functionality to Mac OS 8 and 9
  - Basic Desktop management support
    - Manage by User/Workgroups
  - Largely used in education market
  - Will continue to support Mac OS 8 and 9 users
- Follow on to At Ease/Mac Manager 1.0



#### What We Have Learned

- Network Traffic
  - Keep it to a I/O to a minimum
- Preference Storage
  - Cache files locally where possible
- Document Access
  - The server may not be there always



#### Network Traffic

- Customers are moving to wireless
  - This is 11Mb bandwidth max
- Customers do not have robust networks
  - Switches and Servers are bottlenecks
- Polling of files is "bad"
  - File I/O takes time
  - Multiple simultaneous I/Os





## Demo

An example of polling applications

#### Preference Storage

- Cache user preferences locally where possible
- Do not use preferences as cache files
  - Large cache files duplicated for each user can be a waste of space on servers



#### Document Access

- Keep potential network file I/O down where possible
- Understand connection may not persist
  - Allow saving locally always
  - Be volume fault tolerant



#### Managed Mac OS X

- This takes place in Server Manager Application
- Set Account types
  - Users, Groups, Computer Lists
- Set Share Points
  - Group Volumes
- Set Preferences per Account type
  - Initial, Forced, None
- Prefs are cached for offline usage



#### Managed Mac OS X— Users and Groups

- All set up in Server Manager Application
  - Set base configurations
    - Home Directories—groups, etc.
- Set in a Directory Services Node
  - Can be LDAPv3 or NetInfo
- Still need to import into Mac Manager Application
  - Only for Mac OS 8 and 9 users



#### Managed Mac OS X—Sharing

- Creating Group Volumes
  - Recommended way of managing large number of users
- Set in a Directory Services Node
  - Can be LDAPv3 or NetInfo



#### Managed Mac OS X— Preferences

- Login Window, Finder, Dock, Media Access, Internet, Application Access, Printing, and Classic
  - Preferences, Access, Limits
- Invoked at Login
- Cached preferences for unconnected access

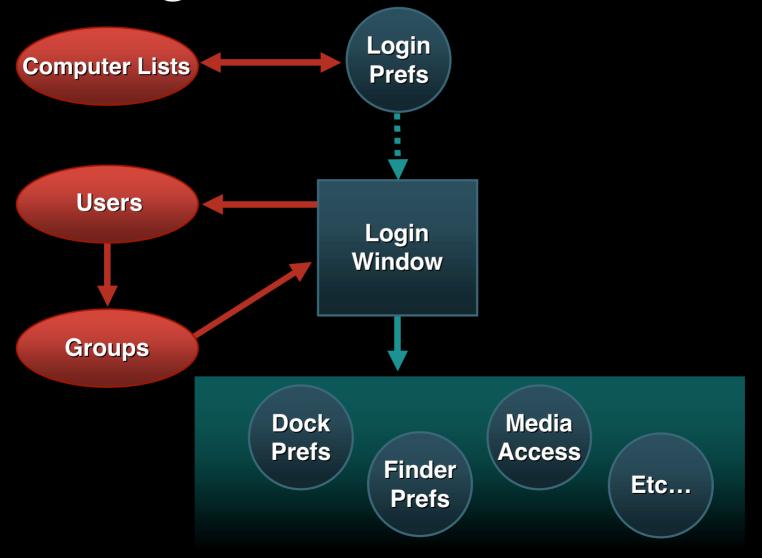


#### Managed Client in Mac OS X

- Order to preference priority
  - Users—groups—computers
- Recommend managing per group
- Create local accounts for users
  - Cache for offline preferences



### Managed Client in Mac OS X







# Demo

**Managed Preferences in Mac OS X** 

### Development Going Forward

- Assume your applications will be running in a network environment
- Assume applications access will be controlled by Admins
  - Identify Helper applications clearly
  - IE and Stuffit



### Development Going Forward

- Use the CF Preferences model
  - Allows potential for "managed applications"
  - Takes advantage of System compatibility



#### Summary

- Mac OS X is a managed client
- Assume your applications are running on a network
  - Try and limit I/O as much as possible
- Use the CF Prefs Model
  - To allow your applications to be managed in the future



### Roadmap

801 Mac OS X Server Overview:	Room A2
Overview of Server software offerings	Mon., 3:30pm
802 Mac OS X Server in Depth:	Room A2
In depth view of Server software	<b>Mon., 5:00pm</b>
FF017 Server Services: Server feedback forum	Room J <b>Fri., 5:00pm</b>



#### Who to Contact

#### **Rob Neville**

Desktop Solutions Manager rneville@apple.com

#### **Tom Weyer**

Network and Communications Evangelist weyer@apple.com





# Q&A



Tom Weyer Network and Communications Evangelist weyer@apple.com

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